# CAMPUS PARKING PUBLIC HEARING

January 5, 2021

Via Zoom Videoconference

DIXIE CATTELL & ASSOCIATES COURT REPORTERS & VIDEOCONFERENCING (360) 352-2506

Dixie Cattell & Associates \* (360) 352-2506 Court Reporters & Videoconferencing



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1	APPEARANCES:
2	FOR DEPARTMENT OF ENTERPRISE SERVICES: MR. JACK ZEIGLER
3	MR. OACK DEIGHER MS. MARIJANE KIRK MS. COURTNEY KLECK
4	MS. ANN LARSON DEPARTMENT OF ENTERPRISE SERVICES
5	1500 Jefferson Street Olympia, WA 98504
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1	BE IT REMEMBERED that on Tuesday, January 5, 2020,
2	at 4:00 p.m., via Zoom videoconference, before REBECCA S.
3	LINDAUER, Certified Court Reporter, in and for the State of
4	Washington, the following proceedings were had, to wit:
5	
б	MR. ZEIGLER: Good afternoon. My name is Jack
7	Zeigler, and I am the policy and rules manager for the
8	Department of Enterprise Services. I have been delegated
9	authority by the director of Enterprise Services to act on
10	his behalf as presiding officer at this hearing.
11	I call this hearing to order at 4:00 p.m. on January 5,
12	2021. DES is holding this public hearing pursuant to the
13	Administrative Procedures Act, Chapter 34.05 RCW; the Open
14	Public Meetings Act, and Chapter 42.30 RCW; and DES's
15	enabling statute, Chapter 43.19 RCW.
16	Enterprise Services, in collaboration with stakeholders
17	and customers, intends to update and clarify rules governing
18	parking on the state capitol campus. Enterprise Services is
19	addressing issues with overnight and extended parking on
20	Deschutes Parkway that are raising concerns about public
21	health, safety, and the environment. Because of these
22	circumstances, changes are necessary to the current parking
23	and traffic control regulations under Title 200 WAC.
24	The purpose of this hearing is to take public comment
25	on proposed changes to Chapter 200-200 WAC, parking and

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1	traffic control on the capitol grounds. The department has
2	concluded a robust rulemaking process towards finding a
3	solution that is sustainable, defensible, and fair. The
4	department actively sought and included participation from
5	anyone interested.
6	The preproposal Statement of Inquiry, CR-101, was filed
7	on November 6, 2019, as WSR 19-24-04 I'm sorry 094 and
8	published in Issue 19-22 of the Washington State Register on
9	November 19 November 20, 2019.
10	DES filed a Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, the CR-102,
11	on December 2, 2020, as WSR excuse me as WSR
12	20-24-132. The Office of the Code Reviser published the
13	notice in Issue 20-24 of the Washington State Register on
14	December 16, 2020.
15	The hearing will consist of two parts. First, we'll
16	provide a brief summary of the proposed rules. Second, we
17	will receive oral testimony from anyone wanting to testify.
18	If you want to testify, please use the Q&A button at
19	the bottom of your screen to indicate you want to testify.
20	Please provide your name and if you are testifying on behalf
21	organization provide the name of the organization as well.
22	Please note that all public attendees are muted. I will
23	call on individuals to testify in the order in which they
24	have submitted their name and unmute the individual
25	testifying.

A court reporter is recording this hearing, and the transcript will become part of the official rulemaking file. The official rulemaking file will be made available on our rulemaking website shortly after we adopt the rules. This hearing provides an opportunity to receive your comments. It is not intended as an interactive forum or as a question and answer session.

8 I would like now to introduce those individuals who are 9 sitting with me today on this hearing panel. First, we have 10 MariJane Kirk, assistant director of the business resources 11 division.

MS. KIRK: Good afternoon. This is MariJane Kirk.
 MR. ZEIGLER: We also have with us Courtney Kleck,
 fleet operations and parking services manager also of the
 business resources division.

MS. KLECK: Hi, everybody. So I'm going to show my video right now, but I'm actually going take my video off in a moment. I'm going to be behind the scenes doing a lot of the administrative activities and functions.

20 MR. ZEIGLER: Providing court reporter services,
21 Ms. Becky Lindauer from Cattell and Associates.

THE COURT REPORTER: Hi.

2.2

MR. ZEIGLER: And also with us today is Ann
Larson, director of government relations for the Department
of Enterprise Services.

1	MS. LARSON: Hi. Thank you for joining us.
2	MR. ZEIGLER: At this time, MariJane Kirk will
3	summarize the proposed rule.
4	MS. KIRK: Thank you, Jack.
5	The Department of Enterprise Services, DES, began
б	addressing issues with overnight and extended parking on
7	Deschutes Parkway affecting public health, safety, and the
8	environment in the fall of 2019. The agency filed a formal
9	notice in November 2019 to conduct rulemaking to adopt
10	enforceable restrictions related to parking on the capitol
11	campus.
12	Rulemaking was paused in March 2020 when resources were
13	diverted to support the state's response to the COVID
14	pandemic. Rulemaking restarted in September 2020.
15	DES received a great deal of information and feedback
16	through discussions with neighboring jurisdictions, law
17	enforcement, community groups, campus neighbors, organizers
18	of campus events, the general public, and campus parkers.
19	We processed this information through our decision-making
20	framework, which included, number one, a rule that aligns
21	with DES's responsibilities regarding stewardship of the
22	capitol campus in alignment with the campus purpose and use
23	as defined in RCW, WAC, and the campus master plan.
24	Second, a rule that allows for flexibility when setting
25	time-limited and permitted parking times that support the

1	campus purpose and use and fall within DES statutory
2	authority.
3	And, third, consideration of parking regulation
4	enforcement by Washington State Patrol in the context of an
5	implementation plan coordinated with regional partners.
6	DES also engaged a community sounding board to gain
7	detailed feedback on an initial draft rule. Interest
8	categories on the sounding board were regional coordination,
9	issues affecting unhoused individuals, safety and security,
10	public health, campus business use, campus events,
11	recreational use, historic preservation, and campus
12	neighbors.
13	DES is in the final phase of this rulemaking effort,
14	seeking public comment on the proposed rule. The proposed
15	rule makes changes to four areas of our current rule.
16	First, clarifies the authority of the DES director to
17	establish enforceable parking restrictions on the capitol
18	campus and where that authority applies, including that it
19	applies to Deschutes Parkway.
20	Second, clarifies that DES must take measures that make
21	it clear where parking restrictions exist on the capitol
22	campus to include signage, paint marks, barricades,
23	et cetera.
24	Third, better defines permitted parking and types of
25	permitted parking included including for campus events.

1	And, fourth, clarifies that the rules for permitted
2	parking space apply to all parkers, not just state
3	employees, by moving language from Section 200-200-200 in
4	the rule to Section 200-200-193.
5	MR. ZEIGLER: I will now open up this hearing to
6	public testimony. The first person to testify is Carrie
7	Graf. Please state your name and organization for the
8	record, Carrie.
9	MS. GRAF: Yes, hello. My name is Carrie Graf,
10	and I'm an attorney with the Northwest Justice Project.
11	MR. ZEIGLER: Okay.
12	MS. GRAF: Great. Thank you so much. Go ahead.
13	MR. ZEIGLER: Go ahead.
14	MS. GRAF: So as I just stated, I'm an attorney
15	with the Northwest Justice Project, which is a statewide
16	legal aid organization. One of the issues that we focus on
17	is the rights of homeless and vehicle-sheltered individuals,
18	and I'm based in our Olympia office. I will submit a more
19	thorough version of my comments made today in writing later
20	this week along with Columbia Legal Services and Just
21	Housing Olympia.
22	As a big picture, my organization, the Northwest
23	Justice Project, shares concerns of Columbia Legal Services
24	and Just Housing that DES is engaging in this rulemaking
25	process primarily or solely to remove people living in RVs

and other vehicles along Deschutes Parkway. The result of
 the rules that currently stands has been simply to shuffle
 these individuals to Olympia and other Thurston County
 jurisdictions.

Along with Columbia Legal Services and Just Housing 5 6 Olympia, Northwest Justice Project is asking DES to pause 7 its rulemaking and instead engage with Thurston County and the City of Olympia in regional efforts to create a safe 8 9 parking lot for vehicle-sheltered individuals. Thurston 10 County recently designated funds towards creation of such a 11 lot, and Olympia has designated a parcel of land. We 12 believe it would make more sense for DES to first direct 13 resources towards this regional creation of a safe lot and 14 then, once there is a place for people living in vehicles to go, work on creating parking rules for Deschutes Parkway. 15

Pushing ahead with this rule as it currently stands only increases the burden on Olympia and other neighboring jurisdictions. And my organization, Northwest Justice Project, has two specific comments to make today in addition to those given by Columbia Legal Services and Just Housing.

First, there are a series of recent and pending legal cases that call into the question the legality of rules like that proposed by DES that would essentially punish people for being homeless. I would like to note that my organization, Northwest Justice Project, is currently suing

the City of Lacey over the constitutionality of their 2019 1 2 ordinance that, like DES's proposed rule, resulted in 3 expulsion of people living in RVs. That case is currently 4 being considered by the U.S. District Court of Western 5 Washington in Tacoma, and I will note that a number of 6 people forced out of Lacey due to this ordinance ended up 7 along Deschutes Parkway, highlighting both the 8 ineffectiveness of these types of laws and the need for a 9 regional solution.

10 Second, Northwest Justice Project is concerned about 11 the impact of this rule on disabled individuals. One of the 12 most common reasons that people lose housing is because of 13 serious disability, and a high proportion of individuals 14 living in vehicles are disabled. Several months ago the City of Olympia considered sweeping people living in 15 16 vehicles along Ensign Road, some of whom had moved there 17 from Deschutes Parkway. Many of them lived with ongoing serious disabilities and were likely to become sick or even 18 19 die if forced to leave. They invoked the Americans with 20 Disabilities Act and the Washington Law Against 21 Discrimination to request more time to stay and make 2.2 alternative plans. They were granted this modification 23 request but only with extensive advocacy and support. 24 The situation of the Ensign Road residents highlights 25 two things: one, that government entities, like the City of

1	Olympia and DES, likely have obligations under the ADA and
2	Washington Law Against Discrimination to modify parking
3	rules that impact disabled people who live in their
4	vehicles.
5	And, second, that situation highlighted the government
6	entities seeking to regulate parking should create and make
7	known an easy process for requesting modifications to those
8	parking regulations. DES's proposed rule regulating parking
9	on Deschutes Parkway does not address the impact it is
10	likely to have on disabled people who live in vehicles nor
11	does it address the rights of disabled individuals. In
12	light of this, DES should pause its rulemaking efforts to
13	minimize serious harm to some of the most vulnerable members
14	of our community.
15	Alternatively, if DES does go forward with implementing
16	the proposed rule, the rule should include a simple process
17	by which disabled vehicle-sheltered individuals can request
18	modifications under the rule under the ADA and Washington
19	Law Against Discrimination.
20	Thank you so much for your time today and consideration
21	of my comments. And as mentioned, you will receive those
22	comments in written form by the end of the week.
23	MR. ZEIGLER: Thank you, Ms. Graf. I appreciate
24	that.
25	MS. GRAF: Thanks.

1	MR. ZEIGLER: Okay. Next signed up to testify is
2	Tyler Gundel with Just Housing Olympia.
3	So, Tyler, go ahead and state your name and the
4	organization you represent and testify.
5	MS. GUNDEL: Hi. My name is Ty Gundel, and I am
6	providing testimony on behalf of Just Housing Olympia.
7	MR. ZEIGLER: Thank you.
8	MS. GUNDEL: So Just Housing Olympia is a Thurston
9	County-based organization with both housed and unhoused
10	members that provide safety, health, and advocacy support to
11	people living in local encampments. In recent years we have
12	worked especially close with people living in their
13	vehicles, including those who used to live along Deschutes
14	Parkway. We are also currently providing intensive support
15	for those living along Ensign Road in Olympia, and this
16	includes working with local partners and other neighboring
17	jurisdictions to participate in the creation of safe parking
18	options in Thurston County.
19	We, like Carrie mentioned, believe that the rule
20	changes proposed by the Department of Enterprise Services
21	will only serve to cause harm to individuals living in their
22	vehicles and will also exacerbate the ongoing housing crisis
23	in Thurston County. Because of this, our ask is also that
24	DES cease efforts to implement these proposed rule changes
25	and instead redirect resources towards supporting regional

and ongoing efforts to create legal and safe parking options
 for people living in their vehicles.

It is clear to us that DES -- that the DES proposed rule changes are being proposed in direct response to our region's growing homeless crisis and specifically the increased number of people we saw living in their vehicles along Deschutes Parkway last year. In recent years Thurston County has witnessed a huge increase in the number of people living without shelter or housing in our community,

10 including the number of people living in their vehicles.

11 Thurston County's 2020 point in time count showed a 12 rise in the number of individuals sleeping in their vehicles 13 and RVs in 2019. Families and individuals living in their 14 vehicles are struggling to survive. For many individuals experiencing homelessness in Olympia, their vehicle is their 15 16 home, and it is their only form of shelter and their last 17 refuge before resorting to sleeping unsheltered in a tent in the woods or on the street. And, in our experience, 18 19 demographically a significant number of those living in 20 their vehicles in our community are elderly and chronically 21 disabled.

In addition to the rapid increases in the number of people living in their vehicles in Thurston County, we have simultaneously witnessed the ineffective and unjust shuffling around of people who are just trying to survive.

Just in the last year and a half, we have witnessed this vulnerable group of community members being pushed around from place to place and from jurisdiction to jurisdiction while still no safe and legal option has been created for people to relocate to.

6 We have always been opposed to this, what we call a 7 Whac-A-Mole approach, the displacement and punishment as a 8 response to homelessness, and we see these proposed rule 9 changes as an extension of this harmful and ineffective 10 response to homelessness.

11 We also see that DES holds some responsibility for the 12 shuffling around of these vulnerable community members. 13 Less than six months ago over 30 people living in their 14 vehicles that were parked along Deschutes Parkway were displaced in August of 2020. And what our community saw as 15 16 a result of that was an instantaneous and drastic increase 17 in the number of people living along Ensign Road in Olympia. As Carrie mentioned, that resulted in City of Olympia trying 18 19 to remove folks, but that was halted by an affidavit of the 20 Attorney General's Office that warned that it could violate the eviction moratorium. 21

However, since the stay of removal, the City of Olympia and Thurston County have doubled down on their efforts to try and create safe parking options for our community. The City of Lacey and Tumwater are also at the table. DES

1	continues not to be at the table. And so these efforts, in
2	our view, represent significant progress for our community's
3	regional response to homelessness, and we're very hopeful
4	that it will result in safe parking options for folks in the
5	future, but we do see DES's efforts to implement the
6	proposed rule changes currently under consideration as
7	something that directly conflicts with these coordinated
8	efforts and which also threatens to increase the burden
9	that's currently being carried by
10	THE COURT REPORTER: Excuse me. You're breaking
11	up.
12	MS. GUNDEL: Sorry.
13	THE COURT REPORTER: You said "carried by," and
14	then you broke up.
15	MS. GUNDEL: Just carried by these carried out
16	by these other local jurisdictions. So, again, as Carrie
17	alluded to, when we see these types of rules put in place,
18	more often than not we just see people move to other
19	locations. The root issues are not addressed. So we see
20	that this will likely just increase the burden of other
21	local jurisdictions like Thurston County, City of Lacey,
22	City of Olympia as they continue to struggle
23	THE COURT REPORTER: Excuse me. They excuse
24	me. "They continue to struggle," then you faded off.
25	MS. GUNDEL: Yeah. Struggle to respond to our

1	regional housing and homelessness crisis.
2	THE COURT REPORTER: Thank you.
3	MS. GUNDEL: Yes, of course. Thank you.
4	So, again, just in closing, we again urge DES to go
5	back to the drawing board essentially and redirect resources
6	towards trying to implement solutions that are more likely
7	to effectively address these issues. Thank you for your
8	time.
9	MR. ZEIGLER: Thank you, Ms. Gundel.
10	Next up to testify is Sarah I apologize if I
11	mispronounce your last name Nagy with Columbia Legal
12	Services. Go ahead.
13	MS. NAGY: Thank you. My name is Sarah Nagy. I'm
14	a staff attorney with Columbia Legal Services. We're a
15	statewide nonprofit organization that advocates for laws
16	that advance social, economic, and racial equity for people
17	living in poverty. I work here locally in our Olympia
18	office, and I thank you very much for this opportunity to
19	offer comment to the proposed rules.
20	Our organization has represented and advocated on
21	behalf of houseless people and vehicle residents, and as the
22	proposed changes will involve restricting overnight and
23	extended parking on Deschutes Parkway, we, like the
24	Northwest Justice Project and Just Housing Olympia, are
25	concerned that they pose a significant risk of harm to

people who live in their vehicles. In particular, we're concerned that the threat of no notice impound that the proposed rules create raises significant legal and constitutional questions.

Recently in the case of City of Seattle v. Steven Long, 5 6 the Court of Appeals for Division I held that the impound 7 process for vehicles -- that is where someone's vehicular home is held under threat of forced sale until they pay or 8 agree to pay their impound debts -- violates Washington 9 10 State's Homestead Act. The case also involves issues such 11 as whether a vehicle home can be impounded when there are 12 other alternatives to impoundment and whether excessive 13 fines and fees can be imposed on people in deep poverty. 14 This case is currently pending before the Washington Supreme Court, and a decision in this case can potentially impact 15 16 parking restrictions and impound laws on a statewide basis. 17 It's been recommended that jurisdictions review their impound and towing procedures in light of this ruling. 18

In light of these pending changes and increased protection for vehicle residents, we urge DES to seek solutions other than impoundment for vehicle residents who have no legal parking option in Thurston County. We're asking that DES identify alternative legal places for people to park before enacting stricter enforcement of parking restrictions which will only increase the physical and

1	financial burden on houseless vehicle residents.
2	Thank you very much for your time. I will also submit
3	written comment later this week. Thank you.
4	MR. ZEIGLER: Thank you very much.
5	No one else has signed up to testify at this time.
6	Does anyone else wish to testify? If so, please indicate
7	now using the Q&A feature.
8	So no one else has signed up; so at this time we'll go
9	off the record. We will go back on the record if someone
10	arrives and wishes to testify before the conclusion of this
11	hearing at 6:00. Thank you.
12	(Recessed at 4:22 p.m.)
13	(Reconvened at 5:55 p.m.)
14	MR. ZEIGLER: It is now 5:55. No one else has
15	shown up to testify. I would like to thank you for coming.
16	If you wish to submit written comments, we are accepting
17	comments through our online rules proposal comment tool. In
18	addition, we're accepting input on the rule implementation
19	framework under development. Links to the online comments
20	and to the rule implementation framework survey are
21	available on our website at des.wa.gov/about/policies-laws-
22	rules/rulemaking. DES accepts comments and input through
23	close of business Friday, January the 8th, 2021. This
24	public hearing is concluded at 5:56.
25	(Concluded at 5:56 p.m.)

1	CERTIFICATE
2	I, REBECCA S. LINDAUER, a Certified Court Reporter in and
3	for the State of Washington, residing at Lacey, do hereby
4	certify:
5	That the foregoing public hearing discussion was taken
6	before me and completed on the 5th day of January 2021, and
7	thereafter transcribed by me by means of computer-aided
8	transcription; that the public hearing is a full, true, and
9	complete transcript of the proceedings;
10	That I am not a relative, employee, attorney, or counsel of
11	any party to this action or relative or employee of any such
12	attorney or counsel, and I am not financially interested in the
13	said action or the outcome thereof;
14	That I am herewith securely sealing the public hearing
15	discussion and promptly mailing the same to MR. JACK ZEIGLER.
16	IN WITNESS HEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 14th day
17	of January 2021.
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24	Rebecca S. Lindauer, CSR#2402 Certified Court Reporter, in and for the
25	State of Washington, residing at Lacey.

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