#### Welcome! Thanks for joining us today.

## The EAP How to Build Resilience When Your Job Involves Helping Others in Crisis

webinar session will begin soon.

While you are waiting, please type any questions you would like us to answer today in the Chat Box for the presenters.

# HOW TO BUILD RESILIENCE WHEN YOUR JOB INVOLVES HELPING OTHERS IN CRISIS



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#### Helping Others in Crisis



The expectation that we can be immersed in suffering and loss daily and not be touched by it is as unrealistic as expecting to be able to walk through water without getting wet.

(Remen, 2006)

#### Survival Mode



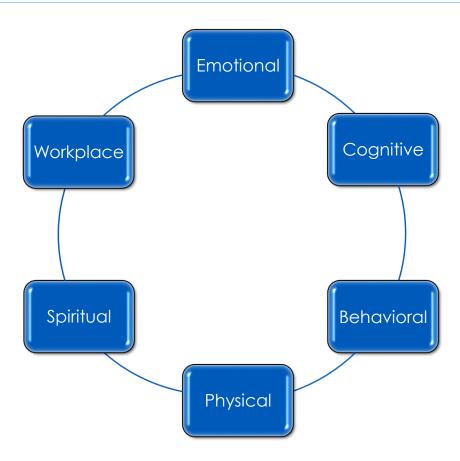


#### Secondary Traumatic Stress (STS)

- Direct contact
- Indirect contact
- Vulnerability factors



## Symptoms



#### Possible Symptoms

**Emotional-** anger, sadness, anxiety, depression, prolonged grief, feelings of hopelessness, helplessness, powerlessness, emotional numbing, irritability, mood swings, & numbing

**Cognitive-** intrusive thoughts/imagery, repetitive images/thoughts of other person's trauma, racing thoughts, flashbacks, negative self-image, difficulties making decisions, lower self-esteem, increased self-doubt, & issues around perfectionism

**Behavioral-** sleep disturbance, nightmares, loneliness, difficulties separating work and home life, overprotective of loved ones, & negative coping behaviors such as smoking, drinking, changes in eating, acting out, & binge shopping

#### Possible Symptoms

**Physical-** stomachaches, headaches, body tension, body aches, lethargic, hyper-arousal, & weakened immune system

**Spiritual-** decreased sense of purpose, loss of hope, & feeling disconnected from others and what's happening in the world

**Workplace-** avoiding customers or colleagues, missing appointments, tardiness, lack of motivation, reduced productivity, job dissatisfaction, higher turnover

#### Building Resilience

- Finding Meaning
- Optimism
- Self-Awareness
- Mastery
- •Self-Care
- •Support



#### Finding Meaning



In some ways suffering ceases to be suffering at the moment it finds meaning.

Viktor Frankl

# Optimism

- Identify what you have control over
- •Seek the positives
- •Reframe & replace negative thoughts



#### Self-Awareness

- Increase your understanding of your own unique identity
- •Identify tools and practices you can use to increase your self-awareness
- •Identify triggers & create a plan



#### Mastery

- Develop your knowledge & skill
- Increase self-efficacy (confidence)
  - Vicarious experiences
    - What qualities do they demonstrate?
    - What makes them a role model
    - What characteristics can you emulate?
  - Imaginal experiences





# Professional

Take time for lunch

Set boundaries • Do not work overtime Get regular supervision • Get support of colleagues • Take mental Do not work during your time off health days • Learn to say NO Plan your next career Leave work at work move • Take a class Take all vacation and sick days **SELF-CARE** WHEEL Learn who you are BALANC Figure out what you Short and Long-term Goals Foster friendships Go on dates Write a poem or a book Spend time Learn to play guitar

Physical

Regular medical care Eat Healthy . Exercise Be sexual. Get enough sleep

Take vacations . Take time of

Massages Acupuncture

Bubblebaths Kiss

Take a walk. Turn off

Get ne time

LIFE

support group Think about Your Positive qualities Practice asking and receiving help Cry · Social justice engagement Self-love • Self-compassion Laugh • Say "I Love You" "You are gorgeous!" Practice Forgiveness Buy yourself a present Watch a funny movie Cuddle with your pet Find a hobby • Flirt Tell yourself: Self-reflection Go into nature

Emotional

Affirmations

Psychological

Self-awareness Sensory engagement

Paint Go to symphony or ballet

Relax in the sun Garden Read a self-help book Join a

community . Self-cherish Meditate Sing Dance

Take yoga . Play with children Bathe in the ocean . Watch sunsets

Pray . Find spiritual mentor Volunteer for a cause

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#### Support

- Use a buddy system
- Collaborate as a team
- Seek & utilize supports & support systems



#### EAP is here to support you

Free for you and your family

WASHINGTON STATE

- Confidential
- Easy to access
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- Practical help

> Cult > Supp

- From everyday concerns to serious issues
- Caring and respectful
- Culturally relevant
- Supporting the WHOLE person

eap.wa.gov 877-313-4455

#### Resources

Man's Search for Meaning by Viktor Frankl (book)

The Body Keeps the Score: Brain, Mind and Body in the Healing of Trauma by Bessel Van Der Kolk (book)

National Child Traumatic Stress Network – <u>Promoting Resilience and Reducing Secondary Trauma Among Welfare Staff</u>

NIOSH - The Buddy System Fact Sheet

Now, Discover Your Strengths by Marcus Buckingham and Donald O. Clifton (book)

Olga Phoenix - Resilience Wheel

Olga Phoenix - <u>Self-Care Wheel</u>

Positive Psychology - What is Self-Efficacy? Bandura's 4 Sources of Efficacy Beliefs

Positive Psychology – <u>17 Self-Awareness Activities and Exercises</u>

Positive Psychology - 7 Strength Finding Tests and Questionnaires You Can Do Today

TEDx - Beyond the Cliff by Laura van Dernoot Lipsky

Well and Good - 3 Self-Care Tips Health-Care Professionals on the Frontlines can Practice in 5 Minutes